

Verbos de Indicativos

Preterito Progressivo ←
Past Progressive

Formed with the verb **Estar in the Imperfect or Preterite + Gerund**. An action that was in progress but completed when interrupted.

Estaban estudiando cuando llamaste.
They were studying when you called.

Estar + Gerundio	
Yo	Estuve/Estaba estudiando
Tú	Estuviste/Estabas creyendo
Él/Ella/Ud.	Estuvo/Estaba viniendo
Nosotros	Estuvimos/Estábamos negando
Ellos/Uds.	Estuvieron/Estaban buscando

Pluscuamperfecto ←
Pluperfect / Past Perfect

Formed with the verb **Haber in Imperfect Tense + Past Participle**. An action that took place prior to something else.

* Antes, Ya, Anteriormente, etc.

Habíamos comido antes de ir a la escuela.
We had eaten before going to school.

Haber (Imperfecto) + Participo Pasado	
	Había continuado
	Habías entendido
	Había pedido
	Habíamos matado
	Habían cabido

Preterito Perfecto Compuesto ←
Present Perfect

Formed with the verb **Haber in Present Tense + Past Participle**. Something that was true in the past and is still true, an action that was completed recently, a scope of time stated or implied which includes the present.

Él no ha comido en ese restaurante.
He has not eaten in that restaurant.

Haber (Presente) + Participo Pasado	
	He entrado
	Has compuesto
	Ha herido
	Hemos indicado
	Han comido

Participo Pasado ←
Past Participle

Similar to English words that end in -ed.

-AR verbs replace with -ado
-ER verbs replace with -ido

When used as an adjective, it must match gender and number of noun, with a verb it always ends in -o.

Estoy abierto la puerta.
I opened the door.

Terminado	Abierto
Vendido	Cubierto
Recibido	Roto
Tocado	Dicho
Crecido	Puesto
Sacado	Visto

Preterito Imperfecto ←
Imperfect Tense

Actions in the past, repeatedly or for an extended period of time, narrations, descriptions. Explaining physical, mental, emotional with *creer, saber, pensar, ser, tener*, etc.

* Cuando, Mientras

Tú escribías libros muy interesantes. *You used to write very interesting books.*

-AR Verbos	-ER/IR Verbos
aba	ía
abas	ías
aba	ía
ábamos	íamos
aban	ían

Preterito ←
Preterite Tense, Simple Past

Past actions in a fixed endpoint in time, specific number of times, enclosed amount of time.

Compré una camisa.
I bought a shirt.

	-AR Verbos	-ER/-IR
Yo	é	í
Tú	aste	iste
Él/Ella/Ud.	ó	ió
Nosotros	amos	imos
Ellos/Uds.	aron	ieron

Presente ←
Simple Present

Actions taking place in this moment. Absolute and general truths. Actions taking place in the near future.

Yo camino
I walk - I am walking - I do walk

-AR	-ER	-IR
o	o	o
as	es	es
a	e	e
amos	emos	imos
an	en	en

Presente Participo (Gerundio) ←
Present Participle (Gerunds)

Formed with the **Verb Base + ando (-AR) or iendo (-ER/IR)**

Similar to adding -ing to a word in English.

Verb Base + ando or iendo	
Caminando	Walking
Ofreciendo	Offering
Bullendo	Boiling
Continuando	Continuing
Revolviendo	Revolving

Presente Progressivo ←
Present Progressive

Formed with the verb **Estar in the Present Tense + Present Participle**. Used to place an emphasis on the continuing nature of an action.

Estás hablando con ella.
You are talking with her.

Estar + Presente Participo	
	Estoy pagando
	Estás pudiendo
	Está olvidando
	Estamos pasando
	Están obteniendo

Futuro Perifrástico →
Future (Going to)

Ir (conjugated) + a + Infinitivo. When an action is to occur in the near future, expression of time.

Van a ir al banco pronto.
They are going to the bank soon.

Ir + a + Infinitivo	
	Voy a regresar mañana
	Vas a comer esta noche
	Va a ir la semana próxima
	Vamos a caminar esta tarde
	Van a beber en un hora

Futuro Simple →
Simple Future

Formed with the **Infinitive + Verb Ending**. Actions that take place in the future.

Nosotros ayudaremos mañana.
We will help tomorrow.

	-AR/-ER/-IR Verbos
Yo	é
Tú	ás
Él/Ella/Ud.	ás
Nosotros	emos
Ellos/Uds.	án

Futuro Progressivo →
Future Progressive

Formed with the verb **Estar in the Future Tense + Gerund**. Similar to *will be + -ing*. Used to express an action that will be in progress at the moment in question.

Próxima semana, estaremos caminando en San Jose.
Next week, we will be walking in San Jose.

Estar (Futuro) + Gerundio	
	Estaré errando
	Estarás obedeciendo
	Estará recibiendo
	Estaremos rogando
	Estarán vendiendo

Futuro Perfecto →
Future Perfect

Formed with the auxiliary verb **Haber Conjugated in the Future tense + Past Participle**. Expresses action that will have taken place, probability or supposition about events.

¿Se habrá olvidado María?
Could José have forgotten?

Haber (Futuro) + Participo Pasado	
	Habré entrado
	Habrás compuesto
	Habrá ldo
	Habremos llevado
	Habrán querido

Modo Imperativo →
The Imperative

Direct statements used for giving a command now.

Dime un cuento.
Tell me a story.

No le bebas.
Don't drink it

-AR Verbos	-ER/-IR Verbos
-	-
a (+) es (-)	e (+) as (-)
e	a
emos	amos
en	an

Presente de Subjuntivo →
Present Subjective

Something not known or controllable, Desire, Ignorance, Opinion, Uncompleted Action, Maybe / Perhaps, "Even If".

* Remove "yo stem" in present tense..

Ojalá que no llueva mañana.
I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.

-AR Verbos	-ER/-IR
e	a
es	as
e	a
emos	amos
en	an